

New Close-up A2

Unit 8

Ready, steady, go!

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8.1 Ready, steady, go! (phr) /'redi 'stedi gəʊ/ - Připravít ke startu, pozor, teď!
something a person says to start a race ● *Our coach shouted 'Ready, steady, go!' and we all began to run.* ❖

Reading

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8.2 run (n) /rʌn/ - běžet
an act of running, usually for exercise ● *Sakis goes for a long run around the park every day to keep fit.* ➤ run (v), running, runner (n) ❖

8.3 individual (adj) /ɪndi'vɪdʒʊl/ - individuální
for one person separately, not for a team ● *I enjoy doing individual sports, like tennis or swimming.* ➤ individual (n), individually (adv) ❖

8.4 do good (phr) /du: gʊd/ - být prospěšný
to do sth helpful or useful ● *The cultural centre does a lot of good for sick children.* ➤ good (adj) ☞ Also: do you good (phr) = make you feel better ❖

8.5 runner (n) /'rʌnə(r)/ - běžec
a person who runs, especially as a sport ● *Betty is a fast runner. I'm sure she'll win this race.* ➤ run (v), running, run (n) ❖

8.6 abilities (n pl) /ə'bɪlətɪz/ - schopnosti; talent
the skills you need to be able to do sth ● *Simone and her sister have many musical abilities. They can both play different instruments and also sing well.* ➤ able (adj), ability (n) ❖

8.7 at the same time (phr) /æt ðə seɪm taɪm/ - zároveň
(happening) together; at that moment

● *Mrs Brown can dance and sing at the same time.* ❖

8.8 arrange (v) /ə'reɪndʒ/ - domluvit to organise ● *We've arranged to have a meeting next week.* ➤ arrangement (n) ❖

8.9 hall (n) /hɔ:l/ - sál
a large room where indoor activities or events take place ● *We've got a meeting in the community hall on Saturday.* ❖

8.10 lonely (adj) /'ləʊnli/ - osamělý
feeling sad because you're not with other people ● *Tony felt lonely because he didn't know anyone at his new school.* ➤ loneliness (n) ❖

8.11 chat (n) /tʃæt/ - pokec
a friendly conversation ● *Karen had a quick chat on the phone with her friend.* ➤ chat (v) ❖

8.12 encourage (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ - povzbudit to give sb support by telling them they will be able to do sth ● *Our coach encouraged me to train for the national swimming team.* ➤ encouragement (n), encouraging (adj) ☞ Opp: discourage ❖

8.13 skill (n) /skɪl/ - dovednost
sth you are good at ● *Molly is learning new painting skills in her art class.* ➤ skilful (adj) ❖

8.14 unhappy (adj) /ʌn'hæpi/ - nešťastný
not happy ● *Louise is unhappy because her friend didn't call her.* ➤ unhappiness (n) ☞ Opp: happy ❖

8.15 support (n) /sə'pɔ:t/ - podpora
help that you give to sb by being kind when they have a problem ● *Theo's family gave him a lot of support to get into art school.* ➤ support (v), supportive (adj), supporter (n) ❖

8.16 name (v) /neɪm/ - vyjmenovat to say the name of sth ● *Can you name three countries you'd like to visit? I'd like to go to Iceland, India and Portugal.* ➤ name (n) ☞ Syn: identify ❖

8.17 advertisement (n) /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/ - reklama

an image, short film or recorded message that tells you about a product or service ● *The car advertisement has a popular song that makes it easy to remember.* ➤ advertise (v), advertiser (n) 📖 Syn: advert, ad ❖

8.18 sign (n) /sain/ - cedule
a notice with information or instructions about sth ● *The sign on the shop door said 'Open 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.'* ➤ sign (v) ❖

8.19 50% off (adv) /ɒf/ - sleva 50%
less than the usual price ● *I bought these shoes at 50% off in the winter sale. So I saved quite a lot!* ❖

8.20 plus (conj) /plʌs/ - navíc
and; in addition ● *I don't go to that shop because it's expensive. Plus, it doesn't have many clothes for teenagers.* ➤ plus (n, prep, adj) ❖

8.21 lower (adj) /'ləʊə(r)/ - nižší
not as high as sth else; comparative form of 'low' ● *Sometimes Mandy buys clothes at lower prices online.* ➤ low (adj), lower (v) ❖

8.22 player (n) /'pleɪə(r)/ - hráč
sb who plays a sport or game ● *Who is your favourite basketball player? Mine is Giannis Antetokounmpo.* ➤ play (v) ❖

8.23 train (v) /treɪn/ - trénovat
to do exercise; to practise a sport ● *Anita is training hard to win her next tennis match.* ➤ trainer, training (n) ❖

8.24 pitch (n) /pɪtʃ/ - hřiště
the area where people play a game of football, rugby or hockey, etc. ● *David ran with the ball and kicked it to the other side of the pitch.* ❖

8.25 goggles (n pl) /'gɒɡlz/ - ochranné brýle
special glasses to cover your eyes for sports in the snow or swimming ● *I don't like swimming underwater without my goggles because the water hurts my eyes.* ❖

8.26 lend (v) /lend/ - půjčit

to give sth of yours to sb to use for a short time ● *Could you lend me a pen because I forgot to bring one?* ➤ lender (n) ❖

8.27 hockey (n) /'hɒki/ - pozemní hokej
a sport played on a pitch by two teams of 11 players who use curved sticks to hit a small ball into a net to score goals ● *Andrea plays in the school hockey team.* 📖 Also: ice hockey = a sport played on ice by two teams of six players who use hockey sticks to hit a rubber disc (puck) into a net to score goals ❖

8.28 skates (n pl) /skeɪts/ - brusle
a kind of shoe with wheels, rollers or a blade on the bottom ● *Remember to bring your skates to play ice hockey.* ➤ skate (v), skater (n) ❖

8.29 size (n) /saɪz/ - velikost
one of a number of fixed measurements of clothes, shoes, etc. ● *These shoes aren't my size. They're too big for me.* ❖

8.30 original (adj) /ə'ɹɪdʒənəl/ - původní
first; as it was at the beginning ● *The shop is selling skates at half the original price.* ➤ original (n), originally (adv) ❖

8.31 incorrect (adj) /,ɪnkə'rekt/ - nesprávný
wrong ● *I couldn't phone you because the number I had was incorrect.* 📖 Opp: correct ❖

Vocabulary

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8.32 baseball (n) /'beɪsbɔ:l/ - baseball
a sport with two teams of nine players in which a player uses a bat to hit a ball and others run to catch it ● *My American cousins are all crazy about baseball, but I prefer football, which they call soccer.* ❖

8.33 cricket (n) /'kɹɪkɪt/ - kriket
a sport played by two teams of 11 players who score points by hitting a hard ball with a wooden bat, then running between two sets of wooden sticks ● *Children in India like playing cricket in the park.* ➤ cricketer (n) ❖

8.34 golf (n) /gɒlf/ - golf

a sport played on grass by players who each use long thin sticks to try to hit a small hard ball into a series of holes ● *Grandpa hit the golf ball slowly and it went right into the 18th hole.* ➤ golfer (n)

**8.35 rugby** (n) /'rʌɡbi/ - ragby

a sport played by two teams of 13 or 15 players who throw or kick an oval ball on a pitch to score points ● *The rugby player threw the ball across the pitch to another team member.* ❖

8.36 bat (n) /bæt/ - pálka

a piece of sports equipment for hitting a ball while it is in the air ● *Kelly hit the ball hard with the baseball bat.* ➤ bat (v) ❖

8.37 club (n) /klʌb/ - hůl

a piece of sports equipment that is a long thin stick with a round shaped end for hitting a golf ball ● *Sebastian lifted his club and hit the golf ball hard towards the first hole.* ❖

8.38 racket (n) /'rækɪt/ - raketa

a piece of equipment you use to hit a ball in sports like tennis or badminton ● *Clive hit the ball too hard and broke his racket.*

📖 Syn: racquet ❖

8.39 snowboard (n) /'snəʊbɔ:d/ - snowboard

a piece of equipment like a wide ski which you stand on to ride on snow down a hill ● *David put on his helmet and went down the snowy hill on his snowboard.* ➤

snowboarding, snowboarder (n) ❖

8.40 rule (n) /ru:l/ - pravidlo

sth that says what sb must do to play or do sth in the correct way ● *One rule in chess is that the king can only move one square at a time.* ➤ rule (v) ❖

8.41 would rather (v) /wʊd 'rɑ:ðə(r)/ - raději bych

would prefer ● *I would rather go for a run than play golf.* ❖

8.42 American football (n) /ə,merɪkən 'fʊtbɔ:l/ - americký fotbal

a sport played by two teams of 11 players who wear protective equipment and carry, kick or throw an oval ball on a pitch to score points ● *An American football match looks more like rugby than British football.*

**8.43 surfing** (n) /'sɜ:fɪŋ/ - surfování

the sport of standing on a board and riding on waves ● *Surfing is a popular watersport in Hawaii.* ➤ surf (v), surfer, surfboard (n)

**8.44 skiing** (n) /'ski:ɪŋ/ - lyžování

the activity of moving across snow on skis ● *Petros goes skiing with his parents in Austria in winter.* ➤ ski (v), skier (n) ❖

8.45 come first (phr) /kʌm fɜ:st/ - vyhrát

to win a race or competition; to be the first person to finish a race ● *Kate was so happy when her daughter came first in the skiing competition.* ❖

8.46 winner (n) /'wɪnə(r)/ - vítěz

a person, team or animal that wins sth ● *Well done! You're the winner of this dance competition!* ➤ win (v, n) ❖

Grammar

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8.47 climbing (n) /'klaɪmɪŋ/ - lezení; horolezectví

the activity or sport of climbing mountains or rocks ● *We plan to go climbing in the Swiss Alps next summer.* ❖

8.48 lifejacket (n) /'laɪfdʒækɪt/ - záchranná vesta

a small plastic jacket that you fill with air to keep you up in water ● *You should wear a lifejacket when you go sailing.* ❖

8.49 allow (v) /ə'laʊ/ - dovolit

to let sb do sth ● *Young children aren't allowed to watch scary films in the cinema.* ❖

8.50 obligation (n) /,ɒblɪ'geɪʃn/ - povinnost

sth that you must do ● *There's no obligation to go climbing if you don't want to.* ➤ oblige (v) ❖

8.51 necessary (adj) /'nesəseri/ - potřebný; nutný
that you need to do or have • *The sports centre provides rackets, so it isn't necessary to buy one.* ➤ necessity (n), necessarily (adv) ❖

8.52 skateboarder (n) /'skeɪtbɔ:də(r)/ - skejťák
a person who does skateboarding • *There's a special part of the park where skateboarders can skateboard safely.* ➤ skateboard (v, n), skateboarding (n) ❖

8.53 aged (adj) /eɪdʒd/ - ve věku of the age of • *The Star Wars films are for children aged ten and over.* ➤ age (v, n) ❖

8.54 scooter (n) /'sku:tə(r)/ - koloběžka
a children's vehicle which has a board that moves on small wheels with a long handle for the rider to hold • *Some children were riding their scooters in the park.* ❖

8.55 drink station (n) /drɪŋk 'steɪʃn/ - občerstvovací stanice
an area where cyclists or runners can stop for a drink during a race • *In the 10 km fun run, there are some drink stations where you can have some water.* ❖

8.56 fun run (n) /'fʌn rʌn/ - běh pro dobročinné účely
a race in which people run for fun and usually to collect money for organisations that help others • *The town residents are doing a fun run to get money for a new cultural centre.* ❖

8.57 riding (n) /'raɪdɪŋ/ - jízda na koni
the activity of riding a horse • *Luckily, Owen was wearing his helmet when he went riding because he fell off his horse.* ➤ ride (v), rider (n) ❖

8.58 dangerous (adj) /'deɪndʒərəs/ - nebezpečný
that can hurt sb or damage sth • *It's dangerous to cross the busy street here.* ➤ danger (n) ❖

8.59 practice (n) /'præktɪs/ - trénink

doing an activity or sport often to improve your skills • *We've got badminton practice in the sports hall this afternoon.* ❖

8.60 entry (n) /entri/ - registrace
the act of going into a competition • *If you want to take part in the race, write your personal details on the entry form.* ➤ enter (v) ❖

8.61 need (n) /ni:d/ - potřeba
sth that is necessary • *There's no need to have special clothes for the fun run. Just wear a T-shirt and comfortable shorts or trousers.* ➤ need (v) ❖

Listening

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8.78 logical (adj) /'lɒdʒɪkl/ - logický
that makes sense • *His plan isn't logical. He can't climb Everest in two days!* ➤

logic (n), logically (adv) ❖

8.79 likely (adj) /'laɪkli/ - pravděpodobný
that is probably true • *You run very fast, so you're the most likely person to win the race.* ➤ likely (adv), likelihood (n) ❖

8.80 climber (n) /'klaɪmə(r)/ - horolezec
a person that climbs mountains or rocks • *The climbers were tired when they got to the top of the mountain.* ➤ climb (v, n) ❖

8.81 ordinal number (n) /'ɔ:dɪnəl 'nʌmbə(r)/ - řadová číslovka
a number that shows the order of things, e.g. first, second, third • *We can use ordinal numbers like 'twenty-fifth' to describe the position that runners finish in a race.* 📎 Opp: cardinal number ❖

8.82 pound (n) /paʊnd/ - libra
a unit of money used in the UK • *The cinema tickets cost five pounds each.* ❖

8.83 pence (n pl) /pens/ - pence
the plural of 'penny', a small unit of money used in the UK • *There are 100 pence in a British pound.* 📎 Abbrev: p ❖

8.84 register (v) /'redʒɪstə(r)/ - registrovat
to make an application; to put your name on a list to take part in sth • *Have you*

registered for the fun run yet? Let's go together. ➤ register (n) ❖

Speaking

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8.85 table tennis (n) /'teɪbl tennis/ - stolní tenis

a sport played with small bats and a ball on a table with a net across the middle ● *On our camping holiday, my friends and I played table tennis every day.* 📖 Syn: ping pong ❖

8.86 zumba (n) /'zʊmbə/ - zumba
a type of aerobics mixed with Latin dance steps ● *Dancing to the music makes zumba classes more fun than the usual aerobics.* ❖

8.87 loser (n) /'lu:zə(r)/ - poražený; břídil
a person or team that doesn't win a competition ● *Sylvia enjoys doing zumba because there are no losers or winners – it's just for fun.* ➤ lose (v), lost (adj) 📖
Opp: winner ❖

8.88 nature (n) /'neɪtʃə(r)/ - příroda
all the wild things like plants, animals, rocks, etc. ● *I enjoy going for walks near the lake to be close to nature.* ➤ natural (adj), naturally (adv) ❖

8.89 organise (v) /'ɔ:gənaɪz/ - organizovat
to plan and prepare sth ● *Helen helped to organise the dance competition.* ➤ organiser (n), organisation (n) ❖

8.90 state (v) /steɪt/ - oznámit; prohlásit
to write or say sth ● *The teacher stated that the school needed new gym equipment.* ➤ statement (n) ❖

8.91 clearly (adv) /'kliəli/ - jasně
in a clear way; in a way that is easy to understand ● *The advert states clearly that the dance classes are for teenagers.* ➤ clear (adj) ❖

8.92 relevant (adj) /'reləvənt/ - podstatný; náležitý
related to the subject you are talking about ● *We discussed all the relevant points about organising the sports event,*

including the place, time, activities and costs. ➤ relevance (n) 📖 Opp: irrelevant ❖

8.93 receive (v) /rɪ'si:v/ - dostat
get sth that sb gives or sends to you ● *Did you receive an email from George about the fair?* ❖

8.94 improvement (n) /ɪm'pru:vmənt/ - zlepšení
making sth better ● *I came in third in the race this time, so that's a great improvement. Last time I was thirteenth.* ➤ improve (v) ❖

8.95 student council (n) /,sku:l 'kaʊnsl/ - studentská rada
a group of students chosen by other students to make decisions or give advice about the school ● *We voted for two classmates to represent us on the student council.* ❖

8.96 secondly (adv) /'sekəndli/ - zadruhé
the second point (is) ● *Secondly, dancing is good exercise.* ➤ second (adj, n) ❖

8.97 thirdly (adv) /'θɜ:dli/ - zatřetí
the third point (is) ● *Thirdly, students of all ages can take part.* ➤ third (adj, n) ❖

Vocabulary

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8.98 back (n) /bæk/ - záda
the top part of your body that is opposite to the front, between your neck and the top of your legs ● *He was carrying a heavy school bag on his back.* ❖

8.99 finger (n) /'fɪŋgə(r)/ - prst (na ruce)
one of the five long thin parts that are part of a hand ● *You can write on your smartphone by using your finger on the screen.* ❖

8.100 neck (n) /nek/ - krk
the part of the body that joins the head to the shoulders ● *His neck hurt from working on the computer for hours.* ❖

8.101 stomach (n) /'stʌmək/ - břicho; žaludek

the soft front part of the middle of your body where food goes when you eat • *I ate too much cake and now my stomach hurts.* ❖

8.102 spider (n) /'spaɪdə(r)/ - pavouk a small creature that has eight legs and eats insects • *There was a big spider climbing up the inside of our tent.* ❖

8.103 monkey (n) /'mʌŋki/ - opice an animal that has a long tail and climbs trees • *The monkey was swinging from tree to tree, using its tail to hold onto the branches.* ❖

8.104 spider monkey (n) /'spaɪdə mʌŋki/ - chápan a kind of small thin monkey that has only four fingers on each hand • *Spider monkeys live in the trees in South America.* ❖

8.105 break (v) /breɪk/ - zlomit to hurt sth suddenly so it separates into two or more pieces • *John broke his leg when he was playing basketball.* ➤ break (n), broken (adj) ❖

8.106 cut (v) /kʌt/ - říznout se to break the outside of your skin with sth sharp, like a knife • *I cut my finger when I was making sandwiches.* ❖

8.107 sick (adj) /sɪk/ - nemocný; cítící se na zvracení ill; feeling like everything in your stomach is going to come back out through your mouth • *I came home from school early because I felt sick.* ❖

8.108 stomach ache (n) /'stʌmək eɪk/ - bolení žaludku a pain in your stomach • *Don't eat too quickly or you'll get a stomach ache.* ❖

8.109 (a) cold (n) /(ə) kəʊld/ - rýma; nachlazení a common illness that makes you cough and sneeze, etc. • *Maya's got a cold, so she doesn't want to go out.* ➤ cold (adj) ❖

8.110 (a) temperature (n) /(ə) temprətʃə(r)/ - teplota

a feeling of being hot with a body temperature higher than normal • *Mum was worried and called the doctor because I had a temperature.* 📖 Syn: fever ❖

8.111 headache (n) /'hedeɪk/ - bolest hlavy a pain in the head • *I took an aspirin to stop my headache.* ❖

8.112 end-of-term (adj) /,endəv'tɜ:m/ - při příležitosti konce pololetí/semestru happening at the end of one of the three parts of the school year • *Are you going to the end-of-term party? I think it will be fun!* ❖

8.113 fall (v) /fɔ:l/ - padat to drop down; to drop off sth • *The dancer fell off the stage and hurt her arm.* ➤ fall (n) ❖

8.114 hit (v) /hɪt/ - praštit (se) to touch sth suddenly with force • *I hit my head on the side of the pool when I dived in.* ➤ hit (n) ❖

8.115 badly (adv) /'bædli/ - špatně; vážně in a way that is serious • *Jason hurt his leg badly when he fell off his horse.* ❖

8.116 while (conj) /waɪl/ - zatímco; když during the time that (sth else is happening) • *I fell while I was running to catch the ball.* 📖 Syn: whilst ❖

8.117 pain (n) /peɪn/ - bolest a feeling you have when you hurt part of your body or you are ill • *He has had a pain in his back for weeks.* ❖

8.118 worst (adj) /wɜ:st/ - nejhorší worse than anything else of the same kind; the superlative form of 'bad' • *When I broke my arm, it was the worst pain I've ever had.* ❖

8.119 disaster (n) /dɪ'zɑ:stə(r)/ - pohroma a very bad event, especially one where sth is damaged and/or people are hurt • *When our team lost 6-0, it was a complete disaster for us.* ➤ disastrous (adj) ❖

8.120 bone (n) /bəʊn/ - kost the hard parts of the body that form the skeleton

• *Gregory broke two bones in his arm while he was playing rugby.* ➤ bony (adj) ❖

8.121 smell (v) /smel/ - cítit; vonět/smrdět to use your nose to see how sth smells; to have a particular smell • *Snakes don't have noses, so they smell things with their tongues.* ➤ smell (n), smelly (adj) ❖

Grammar

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8.122 request (n) /rɪ'kwest/ - žádost a formal or polite question asking for sth • *The residents made a request for better street lights in their area.* ➤ request (v) ❖

8.123 permission (n) /pə'mɪʃn/ - povolení the act of saying that sb is allowed to do sth • *Our teacher gave us permission to leave the room when we finished our test.* ➤ permit (v) ❖

8.124 marathon (n) /'mærəθən/ - maratón a race that is about 26 miles or 42 kilometres long • *Thousands of runners took part in the London marathon.* ➤ marathon (adj) ❖

8.125 fishing (n) /'fɪʃɪŋ/ - rybolov; rybaření the act of catching fish as a sport or job • *The sign at the lake says that fishing isn't allowed there.* ➤ fish (v, n) ❖

8.126 swimsuit (n) /'swɪmsu:t/ - plavky sth you wear to go swimming • *Don't forget to bring your swimsuits for the beach.* 📎 Syn: swimming costume ❖

Writing

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8.127 article (n) /'ɑ:tɪkl/ - článek a piece of writing about sb/sth that you read in a magazine, newspaper or website • *He wrote an interesting article about the health benefits of exercise.* ❖

8.128 set the scene (phr) /,set ðə 'si:n/ - uvést do děje to give enough details for a reader to

understand what a piece of writing is about • *In his first paragraph, Ian set the scene by stating where the main character was and how he was feeling.* ❖

8.129 velodrome (n) /'velədroum/ - velodrom a building or track for cycling races • *We watched the cyclists racing round the track in the velodrome.* ❖

8.130 drama (n) /'dra:mə/ - drama; dramatická událost a very exciting event • *There was a bit of drama at the beach today when we saw a shark in the sea.* ➤ dramatic (adj), dramatise (v) ❖

8.131 track (n) /træk/ - závodní dráha a kind of road, sometimes in a circle shape, that is for sports events, like car, bike or horse racing • *You must cycle round the track ten times to finish the race.* 📎 Syn: racetrack ❖

8.132 championship (n) /'tʃæmpɪənʃɪp/ - mistrovství a sports competition • *When was the last time the Greek national team won the European Football Championship?* ➤ champion (n) ❖

8.133 seat (n) /si:t/ - sedadlo sth for sitting on • *I had a seat next to the window on the train.* ➤ seat, sit (v), seating (n) ❖

8.134 lead (v) /li:d/ - vést to be in front of the others in a competition • *Barbara was leading by a few metres from the other runners at the start of the race.* ➤ lead, leader (n), leading (adj) ❖

8.135 lap (n) /læp/ - kolo; okruh one part of a race that involves going completely round a track once • *They've completed four laps and they have to cycle another two.* ❖

8.136 suddenly (adv) /'sʌdnli/ - náhle quickly when you don't expect it • *We were watching TV when, suddenly, we heard a noise outside.* ➤ sudden (adj) ❖

8.137 though (adv) /ðəʊ/ - i když; ale

however ● *I thought the fun run would be easy. I was wrong, though.* ➤ though (conj) ❖

8.138 brilliantly (adv) /'brɪliəntli/ - skvěle very well; in a way that shows a lot of skill ● *She's a great artist. She paints brilliantly.* ➤ brilliant (adj) ❖

8.139 awesome (adj) /'ɔ:səm/ - úžasný impressive; amazing ● *The live bands at the concert were absolutely awesome.* ➤ awe (n) ❖

8.140 successful (adj) /sək'sesfl/ - úspěšný very good at doing sth ● *Laura became a successful artist at an early age and people around the world buy her paintings.* ➤ succeed (v), success (n) 📖 Opp: unsuccessful ❖

8.141 swimmer (n) /'swɪmə(r)/ - plavec sb who swims ● *Anastasia is a very good swimmer and she enjoys swimming in the sea every day.* ➤ swim (v), swimming (n) ❖

8.142 incredible (adj) /ɪn'kredəbl/ - neuvěřitelný very good; hard to believe ● *The food at Luigi's is incredible! I love their pasta dishes.* ➤ incredibly (adv) Opp: credible 📖 Syn: unbelievable ❖

8.143 amazingly (adv) /ə'meɪzɪŋli/ - překvapivě in a surprising way ● *Amazingly, our team won the basketball game. I thought we were losers!* ➤ amaze (v), amazing (adj), amazement (n) 📖 Syn: surprisingly ❖

Video

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8.144 climb (v) /klaɪm/ - vylézt to go up towards the top of sth, using your hands and legs ● *The spider monkey is climbing to the top of the tree.* ➤ climb, climbing, climber (n) ❖

8.145 photographer (n) /fə'tɒgrəfə(r)/ - fotograf

sb who takes photos as a job ● *A photographer took Alan and Jill's wedding photos.*

➤ photograph (v, n), photography (n) ❖

8.146 rock (n) /rɒk/ - kámen; skála a large stone; the hard substance that forms part of the surface of the Earth ● *Rocks might fall on your head when you climb to the top of Mount Olympus, so wear a helmet!* ➤ rocky (adj) ❖

8.147 visit (n) /vɪzɪt/ - návštěva an occasion when you go to see a place or person ● *We saw all the famous sights on our visit to Rome.* ➤ visit (v), visitor (n) ❖

8.148 rope (n) /rəʊp/ - provaz; lano a strong thick string ● *The men tied the ropes on the quay to stop the boat moving.* ❖

8.149 camp (v) /kæmp/ - utábořit se to find a place to sleep somewhere outdoors, often in tents ● *We camped in the middle of the forest for the night.* ➤ camp, camper, campsite, camping (n) ❖

8.150 safely (adv) /'seɪfli/ - opatrně; bezpečně in a way that is safe; without any danger ● *Please ride safely when you go out on your skateboard.* ➤ save (v), safe (adj), safety (n) ❖

8.151 videographer (n) /'vɪdɪəʊgrɑ:fə(r)/ - kameraman dokumentarista sb who makes video films as a job ● *The videographer took a video of the climbers arriving at the top of the mountain.* ➤ video, videograph (v), video, videography (n) ❖

8.152 high (adj) /haɪ/ - vysoký having a certain distance from the bottom to the top ● *Mount Everest is 8,848 metres high.* ➤ height (n) ❖

8.153 pull yourself out (v) /'pʊl jə'self/ - vylézt vlastními silami to move your body in a particular direction ● *The swimmer pulled himself out of the pool.* ➤ pull (n) ❖